

Estimated Budgetary Effects of Title VII, Committee on Natural Resources, H.R. 5376, the Build Back Better Act, as Posted on the Website of the House Committee on Rules on November 3, 2021 (Rules Committee Print 117-18), as Amended by Yarmuth Amendment 112

	By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars										2022-2026	2022-2031
	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031		
Increases or Decreases (-) in Direct Spending												
Subtitle A - Native American and Native Hawaiian Affairs												
Sec. 70101 Tribal Climate Resilience												
Budget Authority	470	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	470	470
Estimated Outlays	35	118	113	94	85	25	0	0	0	0	445	470
Sec. 70102 Native Hawaiian Climate Resilience												
Budget Authority	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	50
Estimated Outlays	4	13	12	10	9	2	0	0	0	0	48	50
Sec. 70103 Tribal Electrification Program												
Budget Authority	300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	300	300
Estimated Outlays	8	26	53	68	64	44	24	13	0	0	219	300
Sec. 70104 Emergency Drought Relief for Tribes												
Budget Authority	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25	25
Estimated Outlays	3	5	6	6	5	0	0	0	0	0	25	25
Sec. 70105 Native American Consultation Resource Center												
Budget Authority	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	33	33
Estimated Outlays	7	8	8	7	3	0	0	0	0	0	33	33
Sec. 70106 Indian Health Service												
Budget Authority	2,347	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,347	2,347
Estimated Outlays	548	908	446	221	111	69	44	0	0	0	2,234	2,347
Sec. 70107 Tribal Public Safety												
Budget Authority	500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	500	500
Estimated Outlays	68	135	158	93	40	6	0	0	0	0	494	500

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											2026	2031										
											2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031		
Increases or Decreases (-) in Direct Spending																						
Sec. 70108 Bureau of Indian Affairs and Tribal Roads																						
	Budget Authority	730	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	730	730								
	Estimated Outlays	30	85	140	158	131	94	56	27	9	0	0	544	730								
Total Subtitle A - Native American and Native Hawaiian Affairs																						
	Budget Authority	4,455	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,455	4,455								
	Estimated Outlays	703	1,298	936	657	448	240	124	40	9	0	0	4,042	4,455								
Subtitle B - National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration																						
Sec. 70201 Investing in Coastal Communities and Climate Resilience																						
	Budget Authority	6,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6,000	6,000								
	Estimated Outlays	40	170	1,160	1,880	1,400	650	100	0	0	0	0	4,650	5,400								
Sec. 70202 Pacific Salmon Restoration and Conservation																						
	Budget Authority	1,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,000	1,000								
	Estimated Outlays	3	13	45	105	175	219	194	128	58	10	0	341	950								
Sec. 70203 Marine Fisheries Infrastructure																						
	Budget Authority	400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	400	400								
	Estimated Outlays	8	30	59	85	114	80	14	0	0	0	0	296	390								
Sec. 70204 Marine Fisheries and Marine Mammal Stock Assessments, Surveys, and Research and Management																						
	Budget Authority	500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	500	500								
	Estimated Outlays	56	86	98	100	100	30	10	0	0	0	0	440	480								
Sec. 70205 Facilities of NOAA and National Marine Sanctuaries																						
	Budget Authority	400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	400	400								
	Estimated Outlays	5	29	70	111	107	48	9	1	0	0	0	322	380								
Sec. 70206 NOAA Efficient and Effective Reviews																						
	Budget Authority	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	20								
	Estimated Outlays	2	4	4	4	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	18	20								

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	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031			
Increases or Decreases (-) in Direct Spending													
Sec. 70207 Seafood Import Monitoring Program													
Budget Authority	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	
Estimated Outlays	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	
Total Subtitle B - National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration													
Budget Authority	8,322	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8,322	8,322	
Estimated Outlays	115	333	1,436	2,285	1,900	1,029	327	129	58	10	6,069	7,622	
Subtitle C - United States Fish and Wildlife Service													
Sec. 70301 Endangered Species Act Recovery Plans													
Budget Authority	180	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	180	180	
Estimated Outlays	10	45	55	45	20	5	0	0	0	0	175	180	
Sec. 70302 Island Plant Conservation													
Budget Authority	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	
Estimated Outlays	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	
Sec. 70303 Pollinator Conservation													
Budget Authority	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	
Estimated Outlays	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	
Sec. 70304 Mussel Conservation													
Budget Authority	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	
Estimated Outlays	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	
Sec. 70305 Desert Fish Conservation													
Budget Authority	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	
Estimated Outlays	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	
Sec. 70306 Funding for the USFWS to Address Climate-Induced Weather Events													
Budget Authority	250	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	250	250	
Estimated Outlays	10	50	65	75	25	15	10	0	0	0	225	250	

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Increases or Decreases (-) in Direct Spending													
Sec. 70307 Wildlife Corridor Conservation													
Budget Authority	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	10	
Estimated Outlays	1	3	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	10	
Sec. 70308 Grassland Restoration													
Budget Authority	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40	40	
Estimated Outlays	2	10	12	10	6	0	0	0	0	0	40	40	
Total Subtitle C - United States Fish and Wildlife Service													
Budget Authority	500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	500	500	
Estimated Outlays	27	116	143	133	51	20	10	0	0	0	470	500	
Subtitle D - Water Resources Research and Technology Institutes													
Sec. 70401 Water Resources Research and Technology Institutes													
Budget Authority	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	50	
Estimated Outlays	37	11	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	50	
Subtitle E - Council on Environmental Quality													
Sec. 70501 Environmental and Climate Data Collection													
Budget Authority	65	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	65	65	
Estimated Outlays	5	10	15	15	15	5	0	0	0	0	60	65	
Sec. 70502 Council on Environmental Quality Efficient and Effective Environmental Reviews													
Budget Authority	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	15	
Estimated Outlays	3	3	3	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	14	15	
Total Subtitle E - Council on Environmental Quality													
Budget Authority	80	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	80	80	
Estimated Outlays	8	13	18	18	17	6	0	0	0	0	74	80	

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Increases or Decreases (-) in Direct Spending												
Subtitle F - Department of the Interior Efficient and Effective Reviews												
Sec. 70601 Department of the Interior Efficient and Effective Reviews												
Budget Authority	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	100
Estimated Outlays	8	20	21	22	22	5	2	0	0	0	93	100
Subtitle G - Public Lands												
Sec. 70701 National Parks and Public Lands Conservation and Resilience												
Budget Authority	1,250	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,250	1,250
Estimated Outlays	10	175	290	270	205	145	100	50	5	0	950	1,250
Sec. 70702 National Parks and Public Lands Conservation and Ecosystem Restoration												
Budget Authority	750	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	750	750
Estimated Outlays	10	155	185	150	110	75	50	15	0	0	610	750
Sec. 70703 Lands Projects												
Budget Authority	500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	500	500
Estimated Outlays	10	100	120	100	80	50	30	10	0	0	410	500
Sec. 70704 Wildfire Management												
Budget Authority	500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	500	500
Estimated Outlays	25	100	100	100	100	75	0	0	0	0	425	500
Sec. 70705 National Park Service Deferred Maintenance and Department of the Interior Housing												
Budget Authority	400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	400	400
Estimated Outlays	30	80	100	85	55	30	15	5	0	0	350	400
Sec. 70706 Urban Parks												
Budget Authority	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	100
Estimated Outlays	1	25	25	25	24	0	0	0	0	0	100	100

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	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031			
Increases or Decreases (-) in Direct Spending													
Sec. 70707 Historic Preservation													
Budget Authority	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25	25	
Estimated Outlays	5	8	6	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	24	25	
Sec. 70708 National Heritage Areas													
Budget Authority	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	50	
Estimated Outlays	25	15	6	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	50	50	
Sec. 70709 Withdrawals													
Budget Authority	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	10	
Estimated Outlays	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	10	
Sec. 70710 National Park Service Employees													
Budget Authority	500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	500	500	
Estimated Outlays	22	48	54	56	58	59	61	63	65	14	238	500	
Total Subtitle G - Public Lands													
Budget Authority	4,085	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,085	4,085	
Estimated Outlays	139	707	887	793	636	436	257	144	71	15	3,162	4,085	
Subtitle H - Drought Response and Preparedness													
Sec. 70801 Bureau of Reclamation Domestic Water Supply Projects													
Budget Authority	550	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	550	550	
Estimated Outlays	22	55	110	110	110	55	55	33	0	0	407	550	
Sec. 70802 Large Scale Water Reuse													
Budget Authority	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	100	
Estimated Outlays	4	20	20	20	20	10	6	0	0	0	84	100	
Sec. 70803 Addressing Reduced Water Availability for Inland Water Bodies													
Budget Authority	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	100	
Estimated Outlays	4	20	20	20	20	10	6	0	0	0	84	100	

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	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031			
Increases or Decreases (-) in Direct Spending													
Sec. 71002 Offshore Wind for the Territories													
Budget Authority	0	0	0	0	0	-8	-8	-8	-8	-8	0	-40	
Estimated Outlays	0	0	0	0	0	-8	-8	-8	-8	-8	0	-40	
Total Subtitle J - Offshore Wind													
Budget Authority	0	0	0	0	-25	-33	-33	-33	-33	-33	-25	-190	
Estimated Outlays	0	0	0	0	-25	-33	-33	-33	-33	-33	-25	-190	
Subtitle K - Preventing Damage from Mining													
Sec. 71101 Funding to Prevent Damage from Mining													
Budget Authority	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	
Estimated Outlays	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	
Subtitle L - Arctic National Wildlife Refuge													
Sec. 71201 Repeal of the Arctic National Wildlife Refuge Oil and Gas Program													
Budget Authority	9	2	2	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	20	35	
Estimated Outlays	9	2	2	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	20	35	
Subtitle M - Outer Continental Shelf Oil and Gas Leasing													
Sec. 71301 Protection of the Eastern Gulf, Atlantic, and Pacific Coasts													
Budget Authority	0	0	0	4	4	4	4	6	6	7	8	35	
Estimated Outlays	0	0	0	4	4	4	4	6	6	7	8	35	
Subtitle N - Fossil Fuel Resources^a													
Budget Authority	-51	-149	-178	-204	-226	-250	-278	-312	-350	-392	-808	-2,390	
Estimated Outlays	-51	-149	-178	-204	-226	-250	-278	-312	-350	-392	-808	-2,390	

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Increases or Decreases (-) in Direct Spending												
Subtitle O - United States Geological Survey												
Sec. 71501 United States Geological Survey 3D Elevation Program												
Budget Authority	47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	47	47
Estimated Outlays	14	16	12	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	47	47
Sec. 71502 Climate Adaptation Science Centers												
Budget Authority	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	50
Estimated Outlays	37	11	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	50
Total Subtitle O - United States Geological Survey												
Budget Authority	97	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	97	97
Estimated Outlays	51	27	13	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	97	97
Total Change in Direct Spending												
Budget Authority	19,480	-147	-176	-196	-244	-276	-304	-336	-374	-415	18,717	17,012
Estimated Outlays	1,090	2,505	3,472	3,984	3,170	1,738	686	162	-135	-360	14,221	16,312

See the Notes tab for additional details.



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NOAA = National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration; USFWS = U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.

a. The estimated budgetary effects of subtitle N (fossil fuel resources) reflect significant interactions among individual sections within that subtitle and with title III, section 30114, and thus are shown as a single total.

Estimates for title VII reflect the enactment of H.R. 3684, the Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act.

Budget authority reflects appropriations specifically provided in title VII or amounts estimated by CBO.

The costs of title VII fall within budget functions 300 (natural resources and environment), 450 (community and regional development), 550 (health), 800 (general government), and 950 (undistributed offsetting receipts).

The Budget Control Act of 2011 (BCA) requires the annual sequestration of nonexempt mandatory spending programs. The Office of Management and Budget determines which accounts are subject to reductions under the BCA. Some of the accounts affected by title VII are subject to sequestration; this estimate reflects the effects of sequestration on those accounts.

CBO estimates that sections 70709 (in subtitle G, public lands), 70801 (in subtitle H, drought response and preparedness), 71201 (in subtitle L, Arctic National Wildlife Refuge), and 71301 (in subtitle M, Outer Continental Shelf oil and gas leasing) would *increase* direct spending after 2031 and that subtitle N (fossil fuel resources), on net, would *decrease* direct spending after 2031. On balance, CBO cannot determine whether title VII would increase or decrease deficits because of the significant uncertainty surrounding receipts associated with federal mineral leasing and development activities after 2031.

Title VII contains no intergovernmental or private-sector mandates as defined in the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act.