

**Estimated Budgetary Effects of Title I, Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry, for the Senate Amendment to H.R. 5376, the Build Back Better Act, as Posted on the Website of the Senate Democratic Leadership on December 10, 2021**

|                   | By Fiscal Year, Millions of Dollars |       |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |       | 2022-2026 | 2022-2031 |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|
|                   | 2022                                | 2023  | 2024   | 2025   | 2026   | 2027   | 2028   | 2029  | 2030  | 2031  |           |           |
|                   | <b>Increases in Direct Spending</b> |       |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |       |           |           |
| Budget Authority  | 64,105                              | 773   | 8,666  | 8,990  | 10,617 | 940    | 190    | 60    | 40    | 30    | 93,151    | 94,411    |
| Estimated Outlays | 12,583                              | 1,828 | 11,118 | 10,638 | 13,081 | 12,683 | 11,185 | 9,045 | 5,310 | 1,962 | 49,248    | 89,433    |

See <https://www.democrats.senate.gov/imo/media/doc/Title%20I%20Committee%20on%20Agriculture%20Nutrition%20and%20Forestry.pdf>

Budget authority reflects appropriations specifically provided in title I or amounts estimated by CBO.

The costs of title I fall within budget functions 270 (energy), 300 (natural resources and environment), 350 (agriculture), 450 (community and regional development), and 600 (income security).

The Budget Control Act of 2011 (BCA) requires the annual sequestration of nonexempt mandatory spending programs. The Office of Management and Budget determines which accounts are subject to reductions under the BCA. Some of the accounts affected by title I are subject to sequestration; this estimate reflects the effects of sequestration on those accounts.

Title I would not increase on-budget deficits after 2031.

Title I contains no intergovernmental or private-sector mandates as defined in the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act.