

	-	·
2022	2022-2026	2022-2031
0	0	0
0	0	0
0	0	0
*	*	not estimated
No	Mandate Effects	
No	Contains intergovernmental mandate? No	
	Contains private-sector mandate?	
	2022 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

H.R. 4465 would require federal grant-making agencies to guard against attempts by foreign governments to gain access to information developed through federally funded research programs. Specifically, the bill would direct the Office of Management and Budget to develop measures to help agencies prevent foreign governments from recruiting people or entities to share such information.

National Security Presidential Memorandum 33, issued on January 14, 2021, identifies actions federal agencies should take to strengthen protections against foreign government interference and exploitation in research. Other guidance, released in January 2022, standardizes policies to secure research activities throughout the government. On that basis, CBO expects that implementing H.R. 4465 would not significantly increase agencies' administrative expenses. Thus, CBO estimates that implementing H.R. 4465 would have no significant cost over the 2022-2026 period.

The CBO staff contact for this estimate is Matthew Pickford. The estimate was reviewed by H. Samuel Papenfuss, Deputy Director of Budget Analysis.