

(Millions of dollars, by fiscal year)	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2017- 2021	2017- 2026
CHANGES IN DIRECT SPENDING												
<u>DIVISION A—21ST CENTURY CURES^a</u>												
TITLE II—DISCOVERY												
Sec. 2043 - Reimbursement for Research Substances and Living Organisms												
Estimated Budget Authority	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Estimated Outlays	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
TITLE III—DEVELOPMENT												
Sec. 3093 - Encouraging Vaccine Innovation												
Estimated Budget Authority	0	*	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	2	4
Estimated Outlays	0	*	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	2	4
TITLE IV—DELIVERY												
Sec. 4012 - Medicare Site-of-Service Price Transparency												
Estimated Budget Authority	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	6
Estimated Outlays	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	6
TITLE V—SAVINGS												
Sec. 5001 - Medicare Improvement Fund												
Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	0	0	112	66	0	0	0	0	112	177
Estimated Outlays	0	0	0	0	112	66	0	0	0	0	112	177
Sec. 5002 - Medicaid Reimbursement for Durable Medical Equipment												
Estimated Budget Authority	0	-275	-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-370	-370
Estimated Outlays	0	-275	-95	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-370	-370
Sec. 5004 - Reducing Overpayments of Infusion Drugs												
Estimated Budget Authority	-30	-50	-55	-60	-65	-70	-75	-80	-85	-90	-260	-660
Estimated Outlays	-30	-50	-55	-60	-65	-70	-75	-80	-85	-90	-260	-660
Sec. 5005 - Oversight of Termination of Medicaid Providers												
Estimated Budget Authority	0	-1	-2	-3	-3	-3	-4	-4	-4	-4	-9	-28
Estimated Outlays	0	-1	-2	-3	-3	-3	-4	-4	-4	-4	-9	-28
Sec. 5006 - Publication of Provider Directory												
Estimated Budget Authority	2	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	13
Estimated Outlays	2	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	13
Sec. 5007 - Medicaid Supplemental Needs Trusts												
Estimated Budget Authority	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	9
Estimated Outlays	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	9
Sec. 5008 - Agents Used for Cosmetic Purposes or Hair Growth												
Estimated Budget Authority	-1	-4	-4	-5	-5	-5	-6	-6	-6	-7	-19	-48
Estimated Outlays	-1	-4	-4	-5	-5	-5	-6	-6	-6	-7	-19	-48
Sec. 5009 - Amendment to the Prevention and Public Health Fund												
Estimated Budget Authority	0	-350	-350	-500	-500	-500	-1,000	-300	0	0	-1,700	-3,500
Estimated Outlays	0	-84	-182	-345	-427	-482	-620	-590	-505	-226	-1,038	-3,461

(continued)

(Millions of dollars, by fiscal year)	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2017-2021	2017-2026
Sec. 5010 - Strategic Petroleum Reserve Drawdown												
Budget Authority	-380	-385	-275	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1,040	-1,040
Estimated Outlays	-380	-385	-275	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1,040	-1,040
Sec. 5011 - Rescission of Portion of ACA Territory Funding												
Budget Authority	-464	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-464	-464
Estimated Outlays	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sec. 5012 - Medicare Coverage of Home Infusion Therapy												
Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	0	0	-12	-33	-49	-67	-86	-125	-12	-372
Estimated Outlays	0	0	0	0	-12	-33	-49	-67	-86	-125	-12	-372
Division A Subtotal, Changes in Direct Spending^a												
Estimated Budget Authority	-872	-1,054	-779	-565	-471	-543	-1,132	-454	-179	-223	-3,742	-6,273
Estimated Outlays	-408	-788	-611	-410	-398	-525	-752	-744	-684	-449	-2,616	-5,770
<u>DIVISION B—HELPING FAMILIES IN MENTAL HEALTH CRISIS</u>												
TITLE XII—MEDICAID MENTAL HEALTH COVERAGE												
Sec. 12005 - Providing EPSDT Services to Children in IMDs												
Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	23	33	34	35	37	39	41	43	90	285
Estimated Outlays	0	0	23	33	34	35	37	39	41	43	90	285
Sec. 12006 - Electronic Visit Verification System Required for Personal Care Services and Home Health Care Services Under Medicaid												
Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	-11	-21	-30	-39	-43	-46	-48	-52	-61	-290
Estimated Outlays	0	0	-11	-21	-30	-39	-43	-46	-48	-52	-61	-290
Division B Subtotal, Changes in Direct Spending												
Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	13	12	4	-4	-6	-7	-7	-9	29	-5
Estimated Outlays	0	0	13	12	4	-4	-6	-7	-7	-9	29	-5
<u>DIVISION C—MEDICARE AND OTHER HEALTH PROVISIONS</u>												
TITLE XV—PROVISIONS RELATING TO MEDICARE PART A^b												
Sec. 15001 - Medicare Study for HCPCS Version of MS-DRG Codes for Similar Hospital Services												
Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Estimated Outlays	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sec. 15002 - Establishing Beneficiary Equity in the Medicare Hospital Readmission Program												
Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Estimated Outlays	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sec. 15003 - Five-year Extension of the Rural Community Hospital Demonstration Program												
Estimated Budget Authority	29	101	-30	-78	0	0	-6	-19	-17	0	22	-21
Estimated Outlays	29	101	-30	-78	0	0	-6	-19	-17	0	22	-21
Sec. 15004 - Regulatory Relief for LTCHs												
Estimated Budget Authority	-1	5	10	*	-2	-2	-2	-2	-3	-3	12	*
Estimated Outlays	-1	5	10	*	-2	-2	-2	-2	-3	-3	12	*

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Direct Spending And Revenue Effects For H.R. 34, The 21st Century Cures Act

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(Millions of dollars, by fiscal year)	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2017-2021	2017-2026
Sec. 15005 - Savings from IPPS MACRA Pay-for Through not Applying Documentation and Coding Adjustments												
Estimated Budget Authority	0	-60	-70	-75	-80	-90	-90	-90	-100	-105	-285	-760
Estimated Outlays	0	-60	-70	-75	-80	-90	-90	-90	-100	-105	-285	-760
Sec. 15006-15010 - Changes to LTCH Payment Rules												
Estimated Budget Authority	51	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	58	58
Estimated Outlays	51	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	58	58
TITLE XVI—PROVISIONS RELATING TO MEDICARE PART B^b												
Sec. 16001 - Continuing Medicare Payment Under HOPD Prospective Payment System for Services Furnished by Mid-Build Off-Campus Outpatient Departments of Providers												
Estimated Budget Authority	20	50	60	70	80	90	90	90	100	110	280	760
Estimated Outlays	20	50	60	70	80	90	90	90	100	110	280	760
Sec. 16002 - Treatment of Cancer Hospitals in Off-Campus Outpatient Department of a Provider Policy												
Estimated Budget Authority	5	5	5	5	0	0	-5	-5	-5	-5	20	0
Estimated Outlays	5	5	5	5	0	0	-5	-5	-5	-5	20	0
Sec. 16003 - Treatment of Eligible Professionals in Ambulatory Surgical Centers for Meaningful Use and MIPS												
Estimated Budget Authority	4	9	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	17
Estimated Outlays	4	9	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	17
Sec. 16004 - Continuing Access to Hospitals Act of 2016												
Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Estimated Outlays	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sec. 16005 - Delay of Implementation of Medicare Fee Schedule Adjustments for Wheelchair Accessories and Seating Systems When Used in Conjunction With Complex Rehabilitation Technology Wheelchairs												
Estimated Budget Authority	20	-2	-2	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	15
Estimated Outlays	20	-2	-2	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	15
Sec. 16006 - Allowing Physical Therapists to Utilize Locum Tenens Arrangements Under Medicare												
Estimated Budget Authority	*	1	1	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	7	24
Estimated Outlays	*	1	1	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	7	24
Sec. 16007 - Extension of the Transition to New Payment Rates for Durable Medical Equipment Under the Medicare Program												
Estimated Budget Authority	61	-5	-5	-5	0	0	0	0	0	0	46	46
Estimated Outlays	61	-5	-5	-5	0	0	0	0	0	0	46	46
Sec. 16008 - Requirements in Determining Adjustments Using Information From Competitive Bidding Programs												
Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Estimated Outlays	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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(Millions of dollars, by fiscal year)	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2017- 2021	2017- 2026
TITLE XVII—OTHER MEDICARE PROVISIONS^b												
Sec. 17001 - Delay in Authority to Terminate Contracts for MA Plans Failing to Achieve Minimum Quality Ratings												
Estimated Budget Authority	0	-5	-10	-5	0	0	0	0	0	0	-20	-20
Estimated Outlays	0	-5	-10	-5	0	0	0	0	0	0	-20	-20
Sec. 17002 - Requirement for Enrollment Data Reporting for Medicare												
Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Estimated Outlays	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sec. 17003 - Updating the Welcome to Medicare Package												
Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Estimated Outlays	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sec. 17004 - No Payment for Items and Services Furnished by Newly Enrolled Providers or Suppliers Within a Temporary Moratorium Area												
Estimated Budget Authority	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-5	-11
Estimated Outlays	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-5	-11
Sec. 17005 - Preservation of Medicare Beneficiary Choice Under Medicare Advantage												
Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	10	10	10	10	10	15	15	15	30	95
Estimated Outlays	0	0	10	10	10	10	10	15	15	15	30	95
Sec. 17006 - Allowing End-Stage Renal Dialysis Beneficiaries to Choose a Medicare Advantage Plan												
Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Estimated Outlays	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sec. 17007 - Improvements to the Assignment of Beneficiaries Under the Medicare Shared Savings Program												
Estimated Budget Authority	0	0	0	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	9	31
Estimated Outlays	0	0	0	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	9	31
TITLE XVIII—OTHER PROVISIONS												
Sec. 18001 - Exception from Group Health Plan Requirements for Qualified Small Employer Health Reimbursement Arrangements												
Estimated Budget Authority	27	30	32	34	36	38	40	40	42	44	159	363
Estimated Outlays	27	30	32	34	36	38	40	40	42	44	159	363
Division C Subtotal, Changes in Direct Spending												
Estimated Budget Authority	216	132	6	-40	50	52	43	35	39	63	364	596
Estimated Outlays	216	132	6	-40	50	52	43	35	39	63	364	596
<u>DIVISION D—CHILD AND FAMILY SERVICES AND SUPPORT</u>												
TITLE XIX—INVESTING IN PREVENTION AND FAMILY SERVICES												
Sec. 19011 - Foster Care Prevention Services and Programs												
Estimated Budget Authority	1	1	1	21	31	151	181	211	251	331	55	1,180
Estimated Outlays	1	1	1	21	31	151	181	211	251	331	55	1,180

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(Millions of dollars, by fiscal year)	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2017- 2021	2017- 2026
Sec. 19013 - Title IV—E Payments for Evidence-Based Kinship Navigator Programs												
Estimated Budget Authority	3	7	10	13	14	15	15	16	16	17	47	126
Estimated Outlays	3	7	10	13	14	15	15	16	16	17	47	126
TITLE XX—ENSURING THE NECESSITY OF A PLACEMENT THAT IS NOT IN A FOSTER FAMILY HOME												
Sec. 20001 - Limitation on Federal Financial Participation for Placements That Are Not in Foster Family Homes												
Estimated Budget Authority	-15	-25	-20	-70	-55	-125	-110	-110	-90	-80	-185	-700
Estimated Outlays	-15	-25	-20	-70	-55	-125	-110	-110	-90	-80	-185	-700
TITLE XXI—CONTINUING SUPPORT FOR CHILD AND FAMILY SERVICES												
Sec. 21001 - Supporting and Retaining Foster Families for Children												
Budget Authority	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	8
Estimated Outlays	0	1	3	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	8	8
Sec. 21002 - Extension of Child and Family Services Programs												
Budget Authority	20	20	20	20	20	0	0	0	0	0	100	100
Estimated Outlays	1	19	20	20	20	19	1	0	0	0	80	100
TITLE XXIV—ENSURING STATES REINVEST SAVINGS RESULTING FROM INCREASE IN ADOPTION ASSISTANCE												
Sec. 24001 - Delay of Adoption Assistance Phase-in												
Estimated Budget Authority	-10	-40	-70	-90	-90	-90	-90	-100	-100	-100	-300	-780
Estimated Outlays	-10	-40	-70	-90	-90	-90	-90	-100	-100	-100	-300	-780
TITLE XXV—SOCIAL IMPACT PARTNERSHIPS TO PAY FOR RESULTS												
Sec. 25002 - Social Impact Partnerships to Pay for Results												
Estimated Budget Authority	-87	-3	5	5	5	5	5	10	20	25	-75	-10
Estimated Outlays	-87	-3	5	5	5	5	5	10	20	25	-75	-10
Division D Subtotal, Changes in Direct Spending												
Estimated Budget Authority	-88	-32	-54	-101	-75	-44	1	27	97	193	-350	-76
Estimated Outlays	-107	-40	-51	-98	-74	-25	2	27	97	193	-370	-76
Total Changes in Direct Spending												
Estimated Budget Authority	-744	-954	-814	-694	-492	-538	-1,094	-400	-51	24	-3,698	-5,758
Estimated Outlays	-299	-696	-643	-536	-418	-501	-713	-690	-556	-202	-2,592	-5,255

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(Millions of dollars, by fiscal year)	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2017-2021	2017-2026
CHANGES IN REVENUES^c												
<u>DIVISION A—21ST CENTURY CURES^a</u>												
Sec. 3060 - Clarifying Medical Software Regulation												
On-budget	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sec. 5003 - Civil Monetary Penalties												
On-budget	1	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	14	32
<u>DIVISION C—MEDICARE AND OTHER HEALTH PROVISIONS</u>												
Sec. 18001 - Exception from Group Health Plan Requirements for Qualified Small Employer Health Reimbursement Arrangements												
On-budget	-135	-50	-53	18	39	54	72	108	133	178	-181	363
Off-budget	-46	-21	-22	13	23	31	40	57	69	91	-54	234
Total Changes in On-Budget Revenues	-134	-47	-50	21	43	58	76	112	137	182	-168	395
Total Changes in Unified-Budget Revenues	-180	-68	-72	34	66	89	116	169	206	273	-222	630

NET DECREASE (-) IN THE DEFICIT

Total Changes in On-Budget Deficits	-164	-649	-593	-557	-461	-559	-788	-802	-693	-384	-2,425	-5,651
Total Changes in Unified-Budget Deficits	-118	-628	-571	-570	-484	-590	-828	-859	-762	-475	-2,371	-5,885

Sources: Congressional Budget Office; staff of the Joint Committee on Taxation (JCT).

Notes: Components may not sum to totals because of rounding; * = an increase or decrease of less than \$500,000. CBO has not estimated the effects of the legislation on spending subject to appropriation.

a. Title I of Division A would transfer a total of \$6.3 billion over the 2017 – 2026 period to three accounts (the National Institutes of Health Innovation Account, the Food and Drug Administration Innovation Account, and the Account for the State Response to the Opioid Abuse Crisis) and authorize the appropriation of those amounts over the same period. If future appropriations are made for the purposes authorized for the accounts, the bill would direct CBO to subtract up to the transferred amounts from any estimate of budget authority and the resulting outlays. Amounts transferred to the accounts and authorized to be appropriated under Title I of Division A are shown below:

(Millions of dollars, by fiscal year)	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2017-2021	2017-2026
Division A Estimated Budget Authority	-872	-1,054	-779	-565	-471	-543	-1,132	-454	-179	-223	-3,742	-6,273
Division A Estimated Outlays	-408	-788	-611	-410	-398	-525	-752	-744	-684	-449	-2,616	-5,770
Division A Estimated Revenues ^c	1	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	14	32
Amount Designated for Innovation Project Offsets:												
Budget Authority Savings Plus Revenues	-873	-1,057	-782	-568	-475	-547	-1,136	-458	-183	-227	-3,755	-6,306
NIH Innovation Account Transfers	372	526	721	507	424	496	1,085	407	107	151	2,550	4,796
FDA Innovation Account Transfers	0	30	60	60	50	50	50	50	75	75	200	500
Account for the State Response to the Opioid Abuse Crisis Transfers	<u>500</u>	<u>500</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1,000</u>	<u>1,000</u>
Total Transfers Authorized to be Appropriated	872	1,056	781	567	474	546	1,135	457	182	226	3,750	6,296

b. All Medicare provisions include interactions with MA payments, the effect on Medicare Part A and B premiums, and TRICARE.

c. Positive numbers indicate an increase in revenues.

ACA = Affordable Care Act; EPSDT = Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnostic, and Treatment; HCPCS = Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System; HOPD = Hospital outpatient department; IMD = institution for mental diseases; IPPS = Inpatient Prospective Payment System; LTCH = Long-Term Care Hospitals; MA = Medicare Advantage; MACRA = Medicare Access and Children's Health Insurance Program Reauthorization Act of 2015; MIPS = Merit-based Incentive Payment System; MS-DRG = Medicare Severity-Diagnosis Related Group; TRICARE = the health plan operated by the Department of Defense.